

**Researcher Name: Muhammad Javed Ashraf**

**Supervisor Name: Prof. Dr. Shafeeq Ahmad Khan Al-Nadwi**

Presented To: Department of Arabic Language Jamia Millia Islamia  
University, New Delhi

**Topic: Literary and Rhetoric Study of The Examples of the Holy Qur'an**

### **Abstract**

The research includes literature and eloquence of the Holy Qur'an, in this thesis word *Adab* and *Balagha* have been discussed. The types, purpose and composition of the language of Holy Quran are also discussed. Moreover, the importance and advantages of literature and eloquence in Arabic language was studied. The compilation and arrangement of the Holy Qur'an, and stages of completion and, difference names of the Holy Qur'an were discussed.

Further, the facts of compilation, arrangement, stages of the completion of the Holy Qur'an and the wisdom behind compilation of this after the Holy Prophet (peace be upon him) passed away were studied.

Then we have discussed the importance of examples in the Holy Qur'an by literary point of view, keeping in view of the previous researcher's efforts and their commentaries given by the specialized schools thought since the era of Khalil up to the modern era, and it has been tried to compile in-short, their point of view regarding the topic.

that It is not shame of giving examples of any of his creatures as long as the example is in accordance with the context, and all of his creatures are perfect in their composition, especially when the example is meant to explain and elaborate the fact.

It is said that the examples given in the Holy Qur'an are extremely beneficial for the mankind and this is the book of guidance and a code of life, and the reason behind giving examples in the Holy Qur'an is to call the mankind to the righteous way.

In one sense the examples given in the Holy Qur'an are the means of calling the mankind to think about their purpose of creation and in other sense the Qur'anic examples are having eloquence, simile, analogy, metaphor, figure of speech, metonymy, brevity, all idiomatic expressions etc.

In this study twenty five examples of the Holy Qur'an, beginning from Surat al-Baqarah to Surat al-Kahf have been discussed and classified the examples into two categories, first which is having resemblance to the examples presented in the Arabic literature, second the examples which are not in resemblance with the examples already existed in the Arabic literature. It has been also discussed the difference of opinions of the scholars on these examples and summarized the correct opinion in our view.

Muhammad Javed Ashraf