Paper 11: History of Modern India: 1707-1857

Credit: 04

CLASS ID: 12 BHS 05

COURSE ID: BHS

UNIT I

- 1. The 18th century in India: historical developments and historiographical debates
- 2. Decline and disintegration of the Mughal Empire: older theories and modern ritiques
- 3. European Trading Companies in India

UNIT II

- 4. Anglo French struggle for supremacy in the Deccan
- 5. British ascendancy in Bengal
- 6. British territorial expansion: case studies of Mysore, Maharashtra, the Punjab and Awadh

UNIT III

- 7. New revenue settlements
- 8. Debate on educational policy: Anglicists and Orientalists
- 9. Cultural awakening and attempts at social and religious reforms

UNIT IV

- 10. Peasant and tribal resistance movements in early Colonial India
- 11. The Uprising of 1857: causes, events, nature, consequences
- 12. The Queen's Proclamation

Reading List:

- 1. Sekhar Bandopadhyay, From Plassey to Partition. Delhi. Orient Blackswan, 2006.
- 2. Seema Alavi (ed.) The Eighteenth Century in India. OUP, Delhi, 2007.
- 3. Satish Chandra, Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court. OUP, Delhi,2002.
- 4. Irfan Habib, The Agrarian System of the Mughal Empire. OUP, Delhi, 2013.
- 5. Athar Ali, The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb. OUP, 2001.
- 6. Muzaffar Alam, The Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India. OUP, Delhi, 2001.
- 7. R.B.Barnett, North India between Empires: Awadh, the Mughals and the British, California,1980.
- 8. K.N.Chaudhuri, *The Trading World of Asia and the English East India Company*, Cambridge, CUP,1978.
- 9. P.J. Marshall, Bengal, the British Bridgehead., CUP and Foundation Books Delhi, 2006.
- 10. M. Fisher (ed.) The Politics of British Annexation in Indi, OUP, Delhi, 1996.

- 11. Mohibul Hasan, History of Tipu Sultan, Calcutta, 1951.
- 12. Khushwant Singh, History of the Sikhs, 2 Vols., Princeton.
- 13. C.A.Bayly, *Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire*, CUP and Foundation Books Delhi.
- 14. Ranajit Guha, *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India*, Duke University Press. 1999.
- 15. Stephen Fuchs, Rebellious Prophets, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1965.
- 16. S.B. Chaudhuri, Civil Disturbances during British Rule in India, Calcutta, 1955.
- 17. Kenneth W. Jones, *Social and Religious Reform Movements*, CUP and Foundation Books Delhi.1989.
- 18. Amiya P. Sen, (Ed.), Social and Religious reform: The Hindus of British India, OUP, Delhi, 2003.
- 19. P.C. Joshi (ed.) 1857, A Symposium, PPH, Delhi, 1967.
- 20. Biswamoy Pati, (ed.), The Rebellion of 1857, OUP, Delhi, 2010.
- 21. R.C.Dutt, Economic History of India, 2 vols., Low Priced Books, Delhi,1990.
- 22. R.L.Shukla (ed.), *Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas*, Hindi Language Implementation Bureau, Delhi University, Delhi, 1990.

Paper 12: History of Modern India: 1858-1947

Credit: 04

CLASS ID: 12 BHS 05

COURSE ID: BHS

UNIT I

- 1. Changes in the British colonial policy under the Crown
- 2. Movements of reforms and revival among Hindus, Muslims and Sikhs
- 3. Concepts of Nation and Nationalism; an historical survey.

UNIT II

- 4. Early political bodies and their programmes
- 5. Birth of the Indian National Congress: current debates
- 6. Early Nationalist Politics: moderates, extremists and revolutionaries

UNIT III

- 7. Genesis and growth of communal sentiments
- 8. Swadeshi Movement in Bengal
- 9. The advent of mass politics: Gandhian movements, 1917-1942.

UNIT IV

- 10. Peasants and workers movements
- 11. Left and socialist parties
- 12. Events leading to Freedom and Partition

Reading List:

- 1. Sumit Sarka, Modern India 1885-1947 (Delhi, Macmillan, 1982)
- 2. Bipan Chandra et.al, *India's Struggle For Independence* (Delhi, Viking, 1987)
- 3. A.R.Desai. *Social Background of Indian Nationalism* (Bombay, Popular Prakshan, 2005 Reprint)
- 4. S.R. Mehrotra, The Emergence of the Indian National Congress (Delhi, Vikas, 1979)
- 5. Anil Seal. *The Emergence of Indian Nationalism, Competition and Collaboration in Later Nineteenth Century.* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1968)
- 6. P. Hardy, *The Muslims of British India* (London, Cambridge University Press, 1972)
- 7. Bipan Chandra, Communalism in Modern India (Delhi, Vikas Pulications, 1984)

- 8. Amalesh Tripathi, *The Extremist Challenge, India Between 1890 and 1910* (Calcutta, 1967)
- 9. Mushirul Hasan, *Nationalism and Communal Politics in India 1885-1930* (Delhi, Manohar, 1991)
- 10. Judith M.Brown, *Gandhi's Rise to Power: Indian Politics 1915-1922* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1972)
- 11. Anita Inder Singh, *The Origins of the Partition of India, 1936-1947* (Delhi, 1987)
- 12. Ramachandra Pradhan, Raj to Swaraj (Delhi, Macmillan, 2008)

Paper 13: Social, Economic and Cultural History of Colonia India

Credit: 04

CLASS ID: 12 BHS 05

COURSE ID: BHS

UNIT I

- 1. British Orientalism and its socio-cultural consequences.
- 2. The growth of western education: new educational ideas, values and institutions.
- 3. The rise and growth of new Indian intelligentsia.

UNIT II

- 1. Commercialization of agriculture: causes and consequences.
- 2. The debate on De-Industrialisation.
- 3. The Drain of Wealth.
- 4. The growth of modern industries in India.

UNIT III

- 1. The growth of Indian languages and literature: a survey.
- 2. The rise of the Indian press and the impact of print culture.
- 3. New literary forms and the birth of a new social and political consciousness.

UNIT IV

- 1. Caste and class in Colonial India.
- 2. Women in Colonial India: changes in social and educational status.
- 3. Attempts at reform and revival among Hindus, Muslims and Sikhs.

Reading list:

- 1. Benedict Anderson, Imagined Communities, Verso, U.K., 2006.
- 2. B.R.Tomlinson, *The Economy of Modern India, 1860-1970*, Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- 3. Edward W. Said, Orientalism: Western conceptions of the Orient, Penguin, U.K., 2001.
- 4. Kenneth W. Jones, *Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India*, Cambridge University Press, Reprint 2003.
- 5. Sekhar Bandhyopadhyay, From Plassey to Partition, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2004.

- 6. Sugata Bose and Ayesha Jalal, (ed.), *Modern South Asia: Cultural, Political Economy*, Routledge, U.K. 2004.
- 7. Rakhshanda Jalil, *A literary History of the Progressive Writers Movement in Urdu*, Oxford University Press, India, 2014.
- 8. Rosalind O'hanlon, *Caste, Conflict and Ideology: Mahatma Jotirao Phule and low Caste Protests in 19th Century Western India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2002.
- 9. Ziauddin Sardar, *Orientalism*, Open University Press, America, 1999.

Paper 14: The Modern World: Late 18th Century to the 20th Century

Credit: 04

CLASS ID: 12 BHS 05

COURSE ID: BHS

UNIT I

1. Political Changes

- a. Emergence of philosophy of Enlightenment and its differing impact on European society;
- b. Emergence of bourgeoisie and the French Revolution of 1789, the rise of Napoleon and the making of Napoleonic Empire;
- c. Liberalism, Nationalism and Socialist theories and the changes in social and political climate in Europe.
- d. Industrialisation and growth of Imperialism in Europe and Japan and its consequences for Afro-Asian societies.

UNIT II

2. Nationalism and Modernisation

- a. Liberation movements in Latin America; Resistance to the colonial expansion in Africa (select countries);
- b. Nationalism and nationalist movements in non-European societies and its impact on the changing social order;
- c. Arab nationalism and its resistance to the Ottoman Empire and European imperialism.

UNIT III

- 3. Revolutionary and Right Wing movements in Europe and Asia
 - a. Russian Revolution and the Making of the Socialist state in USSR under Lenin and Stalin;
 - b. Republican Revolution, the May Fourth movement, the Communist Revolution in China, Economic liberalisation and the Communist regime in the post-Mao era;
 - c. Right Wing movements in Europe with special reference to Italy, Germany and Spain:
 - d. The two World Wars and the making of the world organisations.

UNIT IV

- 4. The Cold War and After
 - a. The Cold War and the international political Climate;
 - b. The emergence of dictatorship, democracy and apartheid in Asia and Latin America and Africa;
 - c. The Non-aligned movement;
 - d. Collapse of the Soviet Union and emergence of the Uni-polar world.

Reading List:

1. E.J. Hobsbawm, The Age of Revolution, Europe 1789-1848, Cardinal, 1988.

David Thompson, Europe since Napoleon
James Joll, Europe since 1871
Albert Soboul French Revolution
Immanuel Hsu History of China

9. Jean Chesnaux, Republican China 10. – Do -- Revolutionary China

- 11. Jean Pierre Lehman, The Rise of Modern Japan
- 12. Martin Sicker, The Middle East in the Twentieth Century, Praeger, London 2001.
- 13. Said Amir Arjoumand (ed.) From Nationalism to Revolutionary Islam, MacMillan, 1984.
- 14. Erick J Zurcher, *Turkey, A Modern History*, I.B. Taurus, London 2001.
- 15. Skidmore Thomas E, Modern Latin America, OUP, New York, 1984.
- 16. Thomas H. Holloway, *A Companion to Latin American History*, Blackwell Publishing, Victoria, 2008.
- 17. Peter Bokewell, *A History of Latin America c. 1450 to the Present*, Blackwell Publishing, Victoria, 2004.
- 18. Vasant Kumar Bawa, Latin America: An Introduction, NBT, 2010.
- 19. Ricardo Rene Laremount, Borders, Nationalism and African State, Colardo, 2005.
- 20. Paul Nugent, Africa Since Independence, A Comparative History, Palgrave, 2004.
- 21. Endre Sik, *The History of Black Africa*, Two volumes, Akademio Kiado, Budapest, 1966.

Paper 15: History of Modern China: Eighteenth to Twentieth Century

Credit: 04

CLASS ID: 12 BHS 05

COURSE ID: BHS

UNIT I

- 1. Chinese economy, society and polity in 18th century;
- a. Agrarian relations and agricultural productions, internal trade and urbanisation;
- b. Social order; gentry and peasantry and the ruling class in China;
- c. Political order under the Manchus and the impact of the Confucian values.

UNIT II

- 2. Colonial expansion in China in 19th century;
- a. The Triangular trade and the opium question;
- b. Two Opium Wars and their consequences for China;
- c. The Taiping Rebellion and peasant resistance.

UNIT III

- 3. Chinese responses to the colonialism
- a. Self-strengthening movement and limited modernisation in China;
- b. Adjustments with the Western influences and making of a new social groups;
- c. Faltering regime of the Manchus and revolutionary upsurge.

UNIT IV

- 4. Revolutionary changes in China
 - a. The Republican Revolution of 1911, and the May Fourth Movement, generational shift;
- b. The national and communist movements; Kuomintang and founding of the Communist movement in China;
- c. The Revolutionary shift, Mao Xe Dong and the Communist Revolution in China in 1949;
- d. Post-Revolutionary China under Mao.

Reading List

- 1. John Keay, China, A History, Harper Press, UK, 2008-9.
- 2. A.G.Roberts, A History of China, Palgrave McMillan, 2011.

- 3. Peter Zarrow, China in War and Revolution, 1895-1949, Routledge, 2005.
- 4. Haus J. Van de Ven, *War and Nationalism in China*, 1925-1945, Routledge, Curzon, 2003.
- 5. Jack Gray, Rebellions and Revolutions, China from 1800s to the 1980s, OUP, 1990.
- 6. Nigel Haris, *The Mandate of Heaven, Marx and Mao in Modern China*, Quartret Books, London, 1978.
- 7. Jean Chesnaux, tr. Paul Auster and Lydia Davis, *The People's Republic, 1949-1976.*
- 8. Jean Chesnaux, The Republican China.
- 9. Jean Chesnaux, The Revolutionary China.
- 10. John K Fairbank ed, *The Cambridge History of China, Republican China, 1912-1949*, Vol-12, CUP Press, 1983.
- 11. Roderick Mac Farquhar and John K Fairbank, *The Cambridge History of China, the Peoples' Republic, 1949-1965*, part I, Vol 14, CUP Press, 1987.
- 12. Roderick Mac Farquhar and John K Fairbank, *The People's Republic part-II, Revolution within the Chinese Republic, 1966-19.*