



Semester - V

Last updated on 30.07.2019

LABOUR LAW-I

(The entire syllabus is divided into five units. Ten questions shall be set in all with two questions from each unit. The candidate shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting one from each unit.)

Objectives: Labour Laws provide provisions for equitable distribution of profits and benefits emerging from industry, between industrialists and workers and affording protection to the workers against harmful effects to their health safety and morality.

UNIT- I

THE TRADE UNIONS ACT, 1947

- History of Trade Unionism in India
- **Concept of Trade Union:** Trade Dispute-Registration-Procedures-Power of Registrar-Immunity from Civil Action and Criminal Conspiracy

UNIT- II

THE INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES ACT, 1947

- Definition of Industry-Workman-Industrial Dispute
- Concept of Collective Bargaining-Conditions Precedent-Merits and Demerits-Bargaining Process-Impact of Globalisation on Collective Bargaining

UNIT- III

THE INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES ACT, 1947

- Definition of Strike and Lockout-Kinds of Strike-Legality and Illegality of Strike and Lockout
- **Lay-off & Retrenchment:** Concept, Procedure etc.

UNIT- IV

THE INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES ACT, 1947

- Industrial Settlement Machinery-Reference by Government under Section 10
- Awards & Settlements-Unfair Labour Practices

UNIT- V

THE WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION ACT, 1923

- Definition of Dependent-Partial and Total Disablement-Workmen's Compensation-Disablements-Employer's Liability to Pay Compensation-Notional Extension of Employer's Liability-Calculation of Compensation
- **The Maternity Benefit Act, 1961:** Salient Features of the Act-Maternity Benefits

Suggested Readings

1. A. J. Fonseca: *Wage Determination and Organised Labours in India*, Oxford University Press, New York.
2. A. N. Buch, S.T. Salilallt & Mehta. S.S.: *Sweat of Labour Economics for Trade Unions*, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay.
3. C. B. Mamoria: *Dynamics of Industrial Relations in India*, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
4. C. R. Mc Connell & S. L. Brue: *Contemporary Labour Economics*, Mc Grow- Hill, New York.
5. Dr. S.R. Myneni: *Labour Laws*, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
6. Dr. T. N. Bhagoliwal: *Economics of Labour and Industrial Relations*, Sahitya Bhavan Publications, Agra.
7. E. A. Ramaswamy: *The Worker and Trade Union*, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.

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8. Indrani Mukherjee: *Industrial Workers in a Developing Society*, Mittal Publications, New Delhi.
9. Jwitesh Kumar Singh: *Labour Economics-Principles, Problems and Practices*, Deep & Deep publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
10. K. K. Bagin & N. Gope: *State, Labour and Development*, Abhijeet Publication, New Delhi.
11. Mavi Anupreet Kaur: *Educated Unemployed*, Deep & Deep Publication, New Delhi.
12. Meenu Agrawal: *Economic Reforms, Unemployment and Poverty*, New Century Publications, New Delhi.
13. Pramod Verma: *Labour Economics and Industrial Relations*, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
14. S. C. Srivastava: *Industrial Relations and Labour Laws*, Vikas Publishing House, Noida.
15. S. D. Punekar: *Labour Welfare, Trade Unionism and Industrial Relations*, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay.
16. S. N. Misra, *Labour & Industrial Law*, Central Law Publication, Allahabad.
17. T. S. Papola, P. P. Ghose and A. N. Sharma (ed.): *Labour Employment and Industrial Relations in India*, B. R. Publishing Corp., New Delhi.
18. V. B. Karnik: *Indian Trade Union-A Survey*, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai.
19. V.V. Giri: *Labour Problems in Indian Industry*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay.
20. Y. S. Purohit: *Industrialising Economy and Labour Market in India*, Mittal Publication, New Delhi.

FAMILY LAW-II

(The entire syllabus is divided into five units. Ten questions shall be set in all with two questions from each unit. The candidate shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting one from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.)

Objective: This paper is designed with the object of introducing the students to the basic concept of *Shastric* Hindu Law, nature of Hindu Law, major components of Hindu Law and its sources. Hence, the syllabus introduces the students to various legislative measures undertaken by the government to bring reforms into the laws of marriage, divorce, maintenance, adoption, guardianship and the law of succession by passing various legislations, particularly, the Hindu Succession Amendment Act, 2005. The syllabus also gives an insight into various judicial interpretations with regard to different components of Hindu Laws. The paper also focusses on Special Marriage Laws, Family Courts legislation, Christian and Parsi Laws.

UNIT-I

SOURCES & LAW OF MARRIAGE

- **Sources of Hindu Law:** Ancient Sources-*Shruti-Smiriti*-Commentaries and Digests-Custom; Modern Sources-Equity, Justice and Good Conscience- Judicial Decisions (Precedents)-Legislation
- **Marriage:** Concept and Nature of Marriage-Forms-Ceremony-Capacity to Marry-*Sapinda* Relationship-Degrees of Prohibited Relationships- Validity of Marriage, Kinds of Marriages-Valid, Void and Voidable, Legitimacy of Children.
- **Matrimonial Remedies:** Nullity of Marriage, Judicial Separation, Dissolution of Marriage, Alternate Relief to Divorce Proceedings, Divorce by Mutual Consent, Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Bars to Matrimonial Relief, Ancillary reliefs, Decree in Proceedings (Section 23), Appeals, Enforcement of Decree.

UNIT- II

GUARDIANSHIP, ADOPTION & MAINTENANCE

- **Guardianship:** Kinds of Guardianship-Kinds of Guardians-Power of Guardian-Removal of Guardian
- **Adoption:** Who may take in Adoption-Who may give in Adoption-Who may be taken in Adoption- Ceremonies required for Adoption- Effect of the Adoption-Relationship of Adopted Child-Restrictive Conditions of Adoption
- **Maintenance:** Maintenance as a Personal Obligation-Maintenance of Dependents-Maintenance of the Members of Joint Hindu Family-Quantum of Maintenance-Arrears and Alteration of Maintenance

UNIT- III

HINDU JOINT FAMILY AND COPARCENARY

- **Hindu Joint Family and Coparcenary** [*Mitakshara & Dayabhaga*]: Joint Family-Coparcenary- Mitakshara Coparcenary-Classification of Property, Karta- Position, Liabilities-Who can be a Karta-Dayabhaga Joint Family.
- Karta's Rights & Obligations-Power of Alienation-Legal Necessities-Benefit of the Estate-Acts of Indispensable Duty
- Son's Pious Obligation-*Avyavaharika* Debts- Antecedent Debts

UNIT- IV

INHERITANCE AND SUCCESSION

- **Inheritance and Succession:** Ancient Concept of Inheritance-Aim and Object of the Hindu Succession 1956
- **Succession:** Testate & Intestate-Succession to the Property of a Hindu Male-Succession to *Mitakshara* Coparcener's Interest-Succession to the Property of a Hindu Female-Disqualification to Succession
- **General Rules of Succession:** Section 14 of the Hindu Succession Act 1956 and Its Effects-Distribution of Property after the Hindu Succession Act 1956

UNIT- V

PARSI & CHRISTIAN LAW

- The Special Marriage Act, 1954
- The Indian Divorce Act, 1869
- The Parsi Marriage and Divorce Act, 1936
- The Family Courts Act, 1984

Suggested Readings:

1. A. G. Gupte: *Hindu Law*, Premier Publishing Co., Allahabad.
2. B. M. Gandhi: *Hindu Law*, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
3. Dr. Basant K. Sharma: *Hindu Law*, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
4. Dr. Paras Diwan & Pyushi Diwan: *Family Law*, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad.
5. Dr. S. R. Myneni: *Hindu Law (Family Law I)* Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
6. Dr. G. V. Subba Rao & Dr. Vijender Kumar: *G. C. V. Subba Rao's Family Law in India*, S Gogia & Company, Hyderabad.
7. Dr. U. P. D. Kesri: *Modern Hindu Law*, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
8. Flavia Agnes, *Family Law: Volume I: Family Law and Constitutional Claims*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
9. Flavia Agnes, *Family Law: Volume 2: Marriage, Divorce and Matrimonial Litigation*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
10. Flavia Agnes, *Law, Justice and Gender: Family Law and Constitutional Provisions in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
11. Flavia Agnes, *Law and Gender Inequality*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
12. H. S. Gaur: *The Hindu Code*, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad.
13. K. B. Agrawal: *Family Law in India*, Kluwer Law International, Netherlands.
14. Kulwant Gill: *Hindu Women's Right to Property in India*, Deep & Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

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15. Kumud Desai, *Law of Marriage and Divorce*, N.M. Tripathi Pvt. Ltd., Bombay.
16. Monmayee Basu, *Hindu Women and Marriage Law: From Sacrament to Contract*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
17. P. K. Das: *Handbook on Hindu Succession* (Property Rights of Women and Daughters) Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., Delhi.
18. P. K. Das: *New Law on Hindu Succession*, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., Delhi.
19. Paras Diwan: *Law of Marriage and Divorce*, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
20. Paras Diwan: *Modern Hindu Law*, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad.
21. Poonam P. Sexena: *Family Law Lectures-Family Law II*, LexisNexis, Gurgaon.
22. Prof Kusum: *Family Law Lectures-Family Law I*, LexisNexis, Gurgaon.
23. R. K. Aggarwal: *Hindu Law*, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
24. Ranganath Misra: *Mayne's Treatise on Hindu Law & Usage*, Bharat Law House, New Delhi.
25. Satyajeet A. Desai: *Mulla's Principles of Hindu Law, Vol. I & II*, LexisNexis, Gurgaon.

Relevant Legislations:

1. The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
2. The Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act, 1956
3. The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
4. The Hindu Succession Act, 1956 (as amended by Amendment Act 2005)
5. The Christian Marriage Act, 1872
6. The Indian Divorce Act, 1869 (as amended by Amendment Act 49 and 51 of 2001)
7. The Parsi Marriage and Divorce Act, 1936
8. The Special Marriage Act, 1954

JURISPRUDENCE-II

(The entire syllabus is divided into five units. Ten questions shall be set in all with two questions from each unit. The candidate shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting one from each unit.)

Objective: The course structure of Jurisprudence II is designed primarily to induct students into a realm of questions concerning nature of law. The course aims at developing an analytical approach to understand the nature of law and the development of legal system. Jurisprudence seeks to answer fundamental questions about law. The concern of jurisprudence is an inescapable feature of the law and legal system. Jurisprudence accommodates copious subjects of intellectual enquiry. This subject identifies and elucidates the major preoccupations of legal theory. The subject intent to create an understanding of legal concepts such as Rights, Title, Possession, Ownership, Liability and Obligation which are basic to the study of Law.

UNIT- I

SOURCES OF LAW

- **Custom:** Origin of Custom-The Position of Custom under Different Legal Systems-Classifications of Custom-Essentials of a Custom-Custom-When transformed into Law-Reasons for receptions of Customary Laws
- **Legislation:** Concept and Nature of Legislation-Place of Legislation among the Sources of Law-Kinds of Legislations-Legislation and Other Sources of Law
- **Judicial Precedent:** Concept and Nature of Precedent-Position of Judicial Precedent under Different Legal Systems -Authority of Precedent under English Law-Hierarchy of Authority for Operation of Precedent
- *Stare decisis* and its Role in Law Making Process-*Ratio Decidendi* and *Obiter Dicta*-Difficulty in Finding *Ratio Decidendi*-Binding Effects of Judicial Precedent as a Source of Law

UNIT- II

RIGHTS AND DUTIES

- **Meaning and Nature of Right:** Right-Duty Relationships- Classification of Right and Duty
- Theories of Right
- Characteristics of Legal Right-Elements of Legal Right
- Jural Relationship-Hohfeldian Analysis

UNIT- III

LEGAL PERSONALITY

- Concept of a Legal Person
- Corporation Sole and Corporation Aggregate
- Adaptation to Change
- Theories of Legal Person

UNIT- IV

POSSESSION AND OWNERSHIP

- Meaning of Possession and Ownership-Essentials of Possession and Ownership-Theories of Possession and Ownership
- Possession in Fact and Possession in Law
- Kinds of Possession and Ownership-Relation between Possession and Ownership
- Protection of Possession and Possessory Remedies

UNIT- V
LIABILITY

- Meaning, Scope and Classification
- Basis of Liability-Philosophic Aspect
- Legal Conditions for Imposing Liability
- Strict and Vicarious Liability

Suggested Readings

1. Dr. B. N. Mani Tripathi: *Jurisprudence: Legal Theory*, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.
2. Edgar Bodenheimer: *Jurisprudence: The Philosophy and Method of Law*, Universal Book Traders, Delhi.
3. G. W. Paton: *A Text Book of Jurisprudence*, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
4. H. L. A. Hart: *The Concept of Law*, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
5. Howard Davies and David Holdcroft: *Jurisprudence-Text and Commentary*, Butterworths Law, London.
6. John Rawls: *A Theory of Justice*, Harvard University Press, London.
7. Julius Stone: *The Province and Function of Law*, Associated General Publications Pvt. Ltd. Sydney.
8. M. Rama Jois: *Seeds of Modern Public Law in Ancient Jurisprudence*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
9. N. K. Jayakumar: *Lectures in Jurisprudence*, LexisNexis, Gurgaon.
10. P. J. Fitzgerald: *Salmond on Jurisprudence*, Sweet and Maxwell, London.
11. R. W. M Dias: *Jurisprudence*, LexisNexis, Gurgaon.
12. Raymond Wacks: *Understanding Jurisprudence: An Introduction to Legal Theory*, Oxford University Press, Oxford: USA.

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13. S. N. Dhyani: *Jurisprudence and Indian Legal Theory*, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
14. Simpson, A. W. Brian: *Reflections on 'The Concept of Law'*, Oxford University Press, London.
15. V. D. Mahajan: *Jurisprudence and Legal Theory*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
16. W. Friedmann: *Legal Theory*, Columbia University Press, New York.

INTERNATIONAL TRADE & FINANCE

(The entire syllabus is divided into five units. Ten questions shall be set in all with two questions from each unit. The candidate shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting one from each unit.)

Objective: The objectives of the course are to familiarize the students about the World Trade Organization and the various agreements entered into under the auspices of the WTO. Students will be given an insight into the transnational commercial transactions and the related matters thereto. Further an attempt is made to give an overview of the law and policy of India in relation to international trade and finance.

UNIT- I

INTRODUCTION

- Nature, Origin and Development of International Trade-Globalisation and Liberalisation-Export Transactions
- **Marketing Organizations Abroad:** Agency Arrangements, Branch Offices and Subsidiaries-Foreign Acquisitions, Sole Distribution Agreements, Licensing and Franchising Agreements, Joint Ventures
- **Transnational Corporations :** Definitions, Scope and its Role

UNIT- II

INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL LAW

- **International Sales Contracts:** Special Trade Terms in Export Sales and their implications, INCOTERMS 2010, United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods 1980 (CISG)
- **Carriage of Goods:** Unimodal and Multimodal Transportation of Goods-Documents of Carriage of Goods by Sea; Bills of Lading: Kinds-Nature-Features

- **International Payments:** Methods of International Payments-Bill of Exchange-Letter of Credit and Collection Arrangement

UNIT- III

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION

- Historical Background of GATT 1947-Uruguay Round and Marrakesh Agreement-General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 1994
- **Principle of Non-Discrimination in International Trade:** Most-Favoured Nation Treatment, National Treatment and General Exceptions, Developing Country Concerns-General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS): General Principles, Developing Country Concerns
- **Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights Agreement (TRIPS):** General Principles-Developing Country Concerns-Contemporary Issues related to International Trade-Environmental Issues-Doha Development Agenda-Singapore Issues-TRIMS-Government Procurement

UNIT- IV

OVERVIEW OF WTO AGREEMENTS

- **Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994(Anti-Dumping Agreement):** Dumping and Anti-Dumping Measures
- **Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures:** Prohibited Subsidies-Actionable Subsidies-Countervailing Measures
- Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT Agreement)-Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (SPS Agreement)-Agreement on Agriculture

UNIT-V

SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES

- International Commercial Arbitration: Mediation and Conciliation- Recognition and Enforcement
- **Investment Dispute Resolution:** PCA, ICC, ICSID, Ad-hoc Arbitration
- **WTO Dispute Settlement:** Dispute Settlement Procedures-WTO Remedies and Compliance-WTO Dispute Settlement Reform Proposals

Suggested Readings

1. A. K. Kaul: *Guide to the WTO and GATT: Economics, Law and Politics*, Kluwer Law International, Netherlands.
2. Carole Murray, David Holloway and Daren Timon-Hunt: *Schmitthoff: The Law and Practice of International Trade*, Sweet and Maxwell, London.
3. Dr. Dinesh Sabat: *International Trade Law (An Essential Revision Aid for Law Students)*, Universal Law Publishing Co Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Dr. S. R. Myneni: *International Trade Law*, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad
5. Indira Carr: *International Trade Law*, Routledge-Cavendish, London.
6. Jason C T Chuah: *Law of International Trade: Cross Border Commercial Transactions*, Sweet and Maxwell, London.
7. Peter Van den Bossche: *The Law and Policy of the WTO*, Cambridge Publications, UK
8. Raj Bhalla: *International Trade Law: Theory and Practice*, Lexis Nexis India, Gurgaon.
9. Ravindra Pratap: *India at the WTO Dispute Settlement System*, Manak Publications, New Delhi.
10. Simone Schnitzer: *Understanding International Trade Law*, Universal Law Publishing Co Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY & VICTIMOLOGY

(The entire syllabus is divided into five units. Ten questions shall be set in all with two questions from each unit. The candidate shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting one from each unit.)

Objective: The course is designed to acquaint the students with the criminal policies including theories of punishment, and the exercise of discretion in sentencing. Introduce the students to the discipline of victimology which will shift the study from accused-centric approach to much needed victim-centric approach. This course intends to understand the meaning of crime, methods of controlling them and the basic principles of criminal law determining criminal liability and punishment. The course examines crime victims and patterns of punishment as complementary aspects of the criminal justice system, and explores their contributions to social perceptions of crime and justice.

UNIT- I

CRIMINOLOGY-I

- **Nature, Definition and Scope of Criminology:** Inter-relationship of Criminology, Penology & Victimology
- **Concept of Crime:** Legal and Social Definition-Element and Theories of Crime Causation Criminal Behaviour-Schools of Criminology

UNIT- II

PENOLOGY

- **Nature and Definition of Punishment:** Theories of Punishment-Retributive, Deterrent and Reformative
- **Forms of Punishment:** Imprisonment-Simple & Rigorous Confiscation of Property-Capital Punishment

UNIT- III
CORRECTION & CONTROL MECHANISM

- **Police System in India:** Prison System in India-Open Jails
- **Probation and Parole:** Nature-Characteristics-Principles and their Distinctions; After-Care; Role of Forensic Science

UNIT- IV
(CRIMINOLOGY-II)

- **Juvenile Crime:** Nature-Definition and Causes-Alcoholism and Drug Addiction-Mass Media and Crime-Juvenile Court-Working of Juvenile Court in India
- Crimes against Women-White Collar Crime

UNIT- V
(VICTIMOLOGY)

- **Victimology:** Definition & Concepts- Sources of Victimization
- **Impact of Victimization:** Physical Impact-Financial Impact-Psychological Impact-Secondary Victimization from Criminal Justice System and Society-Rights of Victim-Compensatory Jurisprudence.

Suggested Readings

1. Abuja Ram: *Criminology*, Rawat Publication, New Delhi.
2. Dr. M. S. Chauhan: *Criminology, Criminal Administration and Victimology*, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
3. E. H. Sutherland: *Principles of Criminology*, Times of India Press, Bombay.

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4. Frank E. Hagan: *Introduction to Criminology*, Sage Publications Inc., Thousand Oaks, USA.
5. Frank J. Schnalleger: *Criminology Today: An Integrative Introduction*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
6. J. P. S. Sirohi: *Criminology and Penology*, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.
7. Katherine S Williams: *Criminology*, Oxford University Press, New York.
8. Larry J. Siegal: *Criminology*, Wordsworth Thomson Learning, New Delhi.
9. Livingston J: *Crime and Criminology*, Prentice Hall, New Jersey.
10. Martin O'Brien: *Criminology*, Routledge Publishers, UK.
11. McLaughlin Eugene and Muncil John: *The Sage Dictionary of Criminology*, Sage Publication, London.
12. N. V. Paranjape: *Criminology and Penology with Victimology*, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
13. Rajendra Kumar Sharma: *Criminology and Penology*, Atlantic Publishers & Dist., New Delhi.
14. S. M. A. Qadri: *Criminology, Penology and Victimology*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
15. Sue Titus Reid: *Crime and Criminology*, Oxford University Press, New York.

HUMAN RIGHTS, REFUGEE LAW & INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW

(The entire syllabus is divided into five units. Ten questions shall be set in all with two questions from each unit. The candidate shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting one from each unit.)

Objective: Human Rights are the fundamental rights that are available to every human person by the virtue of their being born as humans. However, these claims need to be acknowledged, protected and promoted against any potential violation or threat of violation. This paper is designed with the objective of introducing students to the major themes and debates in the contemporary International Human Rights Law. This paper also teaches them about the extension of protective mechanisms for refugees, stateless persons, IDPs and other such vulnerable groups. By incorporating International Humanitarian Law, the students are educated about the protection of humanity in midst of armed hostilities.

UNIT- I

INTRODUCTION

- **Concept, Origin and Nature of Human Rights**
- Development of International Human Rights Law: Universal Declaration on Human Rights 1948 (UDHR)-International Covenants on Human Rights-ICCPR (International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights)-ICESCR (International Covenant on Social, Economic and Cultural Rights)-Islamic Declaration of Human Rights and Comparison with UDHR
- International Covenants and Declarations such as on Racial Discrimination, Torture and Inhuman Treatment, Slavery, Enforced Disappearance-Protection of Vulnerable Groups such as Women, Children, Disabled
- Right to Development and Regional Human Rights Instruments and Mechanisms, Universalism v. Cultural Relativism Debate.

UNIT- II
HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

- Human Rights in India: Problem and Focus Areas (Violations, Identities and vulnerabilities)
- Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles under the Indian Constitution and Human Rights
- Role of Indian Judiciary in the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights

UNIT- III
INSTITUTIONS

- National Human Rights Commission-National Commission for Women, Minorities Commission and the Commission for Schedule Caste and Scheduled Tribes
- Human Rights Literacy and Human Rights Education
- Role and Responsibilities of the Civil Society, NGOs, Media, Law Students & Legal Profession

UNIT- IV
REFUGEE LAW

- **Refugee Law:** Origin, Definition, Development
- Rights and Protections for the Refugees, Vulnerable Groups of Refugees including Women, Children and Victims of Torture-The Principle of Non-Refoulement-Durable Solutions
- Internally Displaced Persons: Guiding Principles, Protections and Vulnerabilities
- Legal Status of Refugees in India

UNIT- V
HUMANITARIAN LAW

- International Humanitarian Law: Historical Background and Origins and Classification of IHL
- IHL as a part of International Law – Sources of Modern IHL – Development of the Geneva Conventions and Additional Protocols
- Protection of Defenceless in War: Distinction between Combatant and Non-Combatant-Limitations on Means and Methods of Use of Force-Law of Internal Armed Conflicts
- Issues Relating to Implementation of Humanitarian Law

Suggested Readings

1. Dr. H. O. Agarwal: *A Concise book on International Law and Human Rights*, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
2. Dr. S. K. Kapoor: *Human Rights under International Law & Indian Law*, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
3. Dr. S. R. Myneni: *Human Rights*, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
4. Ian Brownlie & Guy S. Goodwin-Gill: *Brownlie's Documents on Human Rights*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
5. N. K. Jayakumar: *International Law and Human Rights*, LexisNexis India, Gurgaon.
6. R. P. Kataria & Salah Uddin: *Commentary on Human Rights*, Orient Publishing Company, Allahabad.
7. Rashee Jain: *Textbook on Human Rights Law and Practice*, Universal Law Publishing Co Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
8. Rhona K. M. Smith: *Textbook on International Human Rights*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
9. Richard Stone: *Textbook on Civil Liberties & Human Rights*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

10. Upendra Baxi: *The Future of Human Rights*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.